

I. AREA AND POPULATION

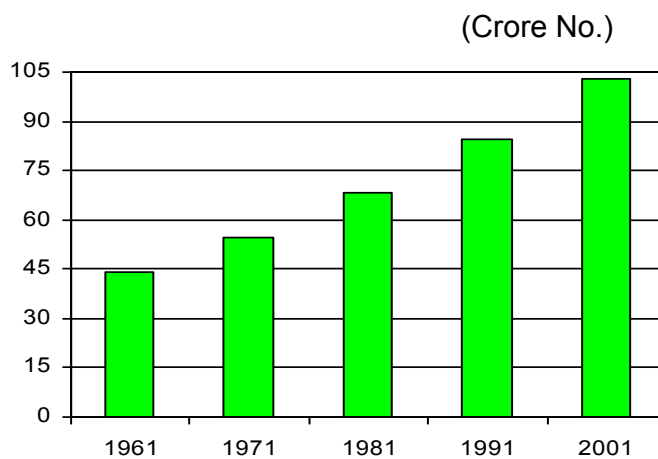
TABLE 1.1 SOME DEMOGRAPHIC FACTS (1)

Item	Unit	1971	1981	1991	2001P
Population of India	Crore	54.8	68.3\$	84.6#	102.7
Female Population	Percent	48.2	48.3\$	48.1#	48.3
Rural Population	Percent	80.1	76.7\$	74.3#	72.2
Birth rate (2)	Per 1000	36.9	33.9	29.5	25.8*
Death rate (2)	Per 1000	14.9	12.5	9.8	8.5*
Working force (3)	Percent	32.9	36.7	37.5	..
Density of Population (4)	Persons per sq.km.	177	216	267	324
Literacy rate (5)	Percent	29.5	43.7	52.2	65.4
Annual exponential rate of growth (6)	Percent	2.22	2.20@	2.14#	1.93
Expectation of life at birth (7)	Year	45.6	55.4	57.7	62.6‡

Source: Office of the Registrar General, India

For footnotes, please see next page.

Population of India



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TABLE 1.1 SOME DEMOGRAPHIC FACTS -Concl.d.

Footnotes to Table 1.1

- (1) Relates to Census data.
 - (2) Figures are for the year 1999 on Sample Registration System operated by the Office of the Registrar General, India.
 - (3) Figures for 1971 show 'workers' as classified by 'main activity' only, without taking into account the work formed as 'secondary activity'. Data for 1981 and 1991 excludes Assam and Jammu & Kashmir respectively.
 - (4) Density has been worked out on the basis of comparable data. For this, entire area of Jammu and Kashmir under illegal occupation of Pakistan and China have been left out. In addition to this, in 1971 entire Jammu & Kashmir have been left out while in 1991 projected population of the State has been considered, as Census was not carried out there.
 - (5) Excludes 0-4 age group for 1971 and 0-6 age group for 1981 and 1991. Data for 1981 and 1991 exclude Assam and Jammu and Kashmir respectively.
 - (6) Relates to the decades preceding the year of the Census, e.g. the figures for 1971 refer to the period 1961-71.
 - (7) Figure for 1971 relate to the period 1961-71 and are based on the respective life tables. The figures shown against 1981 & 1991 relate to the periods 1981-85 and 1986-90 respectively and have been estimated by using Age Specific Mortality Rates as revealed by the Sample Registration System.
- § Includes projected population of Assam as projected by the Standing Committee of Experts on Population Projections (Oct. 1989).
- # Includes projected population of Jammu and Kashmir.
- @ Includes interpolated population of Assam for 1981.
- † Data relates to year 1998.
- * Birth rate & Death rate relates to 2000

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TABLE 1.2 AREA AND POPULATION BY STATES : 2001P CENSUS

State/Union Territory	Area as on 31-3-01 ('000 sq.km.) (1)	Population ('000) Total	Density per sq.km. (2)	Sex ratio (females/000 males)	%ge of Main workers@
States:					
Andhra Pradesh	275	75727	275	978	42.8
Arunachal Pradesh	84	1091	13	901	45.2
Assam	78	26638	340	932	31.2
Bihar	94	82879	880	921	29.7
Chhattishgarh	135	20796	154	990	
Goa	4	1344	363	960	32.8
Gujarat	196	50597	258	921	34.1
Haryana	44	21083	477	861	28.7
Himachal Pradesh	56	6077	109	970	34.4
Jammu & Kashmir(3)	101	10070	99	900	..
Jharkhand	80	26909	338	941	..
Karnataka	192	52734	275	964	38.4
Kerala	39	31839	819	1058	28.5
Madhya Pradesh	311	60385	196	920	37.7
Maharashtra	308	96752	314	922	39.3
Manipur	22	2389	107	978	38.6
Meghalaya	22	2306	103	975	40.3
Mizoram	21	891	42	938	42.1
Nagaland	17	1987	120	909	45.6
Orissa	156	36707	236	972	32.8
Punjab	50	24289	482	874	30.1
Rajasthan	342	56473	165	922	31.6
Sikkim	7	540	76	875	40.4
Tamil Nadu	130	62111	478	986	40.8
Tripura	10	3191	304	950	29.1
Uttar Pradesh	249	166053	689	898	29.7
Uttaranchal Pradesh	45	8480	159	964	..
West Bengal	89	80221	904	934	30.2

For footnotes, please see next page.

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TABLE 1.2 AREA AND POPULATION BY STATES : 2001(P) CENSUS-concl.d.

State/Union Territory	Area as on 31-3-01 ('000 sq.km.) (1)	Population ('000) Total	Density per sq.km. (2)	Sex ratio (females/000 males)	%ge of Main workers@
Union Territories:					
A. & N. Islands	8	356	43	846	32.4
Chandigarh	0.1	901	7903	773	34.8
D. & Nagar Haveli	0.5	220	449	811	43.9
Daman & Diu	0.1	158	1411	709	31.7
Delhi	1	13783	9294	821	31.5
Lakshadweep	0.03	61	1894	947	24.0
Pondicherry	0.5	974	2029	1001	32.4
All India (3)	3287	1027015(4)	324	933	34.1\$

Source: Office of the Registrar General, India

(1) The area figures are provisional and provided by the Surveyor General of India.

The area figures for India is 3287,263 Sq.Km.

(2) For calculating density, the area under unlawful occupation of Pakistan and China have been excluded.

(3) Excludes population of area under unlawful occupation of Pakistan and China.

(4) The population of India includes the estimated population of entire Kachch distt. Morvi, Maliya -Miyar & Wankaner talukes of Rajkot district, Jodiya taluka of Jamnagar district of Gujarat state and entire Kinn district of Himachal Pradesh where population enumeration of census of India 2001 could not be conducted due to natural calamities.

\$ Excludes Jammu & Kashmir.

@ Data relates to 1991 census

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TABLE 1.3 DECENNIAL GROWTH OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS (1)

Item	Unit	1971	1981	1991	2001P
1.Population	Crore	54.82	68.63	84.63	102.7
2.Percentage variation over the preceding census		24.80	24.66	23.86	21.34
3.Sex ratio	Females/ 000 males	930	934	927	933
4.Percentage distribution					
(i) Rural population		80.1	76.3	74.3	72.22
(ii) Urban population		19.9	23.7	25.7	27.78
5.Total (2)	Crore	54.82	66.53	83.86	..
(i) Workers (3)		18.05@	24.46	31.41	..
(ii) Non-workers		36.77	42.07	52.44	..
6.Percentage distribution					
(i) Workers (4)		32.9@	36.7	37.5	..
(ii) Non-workers		67.1	63.3	62.5	..

Source: Office of the Registrar General, India

- (1) Relates to Census data.
(2) The population totals shown here differ from the actuals shown against item 1 as the classification of workers and non workers is not available for all the areas.
(3) Includes 2.21 crore and 2.82 crore as 'marginal workers' in 1981 and 1991 respectively.
(4) Includes 3.3 percent and 3.4 percent as 'marginal workers' in 1981 and 1991 respectively.
@ Due to the exclusion of work performed as 'secondary activity' from the criterion of economic activity at the time of 1971 Census; the figure is not strictly comparable with the earlier Censuses.

Note: The items relating to workers (Item Nos. 5 & 6) exclude the figures for Assam and Jammu & Kashmir in 1981 & 1991 respectively. Other items include interpolated data for Assam in 1981 and projected data for Jammu & Kashmir in 1991.

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**TABLE 1.4 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WORKERS
BY INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES (1)**

Industrial categories	1961	1971\$	1981#	1991*
Agriculture and Allied Activities	71.8	72.1	68.8	66.9
I.Cultivators	52.8	43.4	41.6	38.7
II.Agricultural labourers	16.7	26.3	24.9	26.1
III.Livestock,forestry,fishing hunting, plantations, orchards etc.	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1
Non-Agricultural Activities	28.2	27.9	31.2	33.1
IV.Mining & Quarrying	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
V.Manufacturing	10.6	9.4	11.3	10.0
(i) Household Industry (2)	6.4	3.5	3.5	2.4
(ii) Other than Household Industry	4.2	5.9	7.8	7.6
VI.Construction	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.9
VII.Trade and Commerce	4.0	5.6	6.3	7.5
VIII.Transport,Storage and Communication	1.6	2.5	2.7	2.8
IX. Other Services	10.4	8.7	8.6	10.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Office of the Registrar General,India

(1) Relates to Census data.

(2) Includes persons engaged in household activities under categories III & IV also.

\$ Due to exclusion of work performed as 'secondary activity' from the criterion of economic activity at the time of 1971 Census;the figures are not strictly comparable with the the earlier Censuses.

Excludes Assam.

* Excludes Jammu & Kashmir.

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**TABLE 1.5 DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY
AGE-GROUP AND SEX : 1991 CENSUS**

('000)

Age-group	Male	Female	Total	%age
0-4	52361	50017	102378	12.2
5-9	57419	53876	111295	13.3
10-14	51948	46744	98692	11.8
15-19	42231	36804	79035	9.4
20-24	37514	36959	74473	8.9
25-29	34546	34693	69239	8.2
30-34	29918	28486	58404	7.0
35-39	27558	24841	52399	6.2
40-44	22842	19714	42556	5.1
45-49	18955	17179	36134	4.3
50-54	16905	14209	31114	3.7
55-59	10942	10531	21473	2.6
60-64	11907	10842	22749	2.7
65-69	6493	6365	12858	1.5
70+	10963	10111	21074	2.5
Age not stated	2706	1990	4695	0.6
All ages	435208	403360	838568	100.0

Source: Office of the Registrar General, India

Notes:

1. Excludes Jammu and Kashmir where census could not be held owing to disturbed conditions prevailing there at the time of 1991 census.
2. Excludes population of area under unlawful occupation of Pakistan and China.

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TABLE 1.6 ESTIMATED MID-YEAR POPULATION

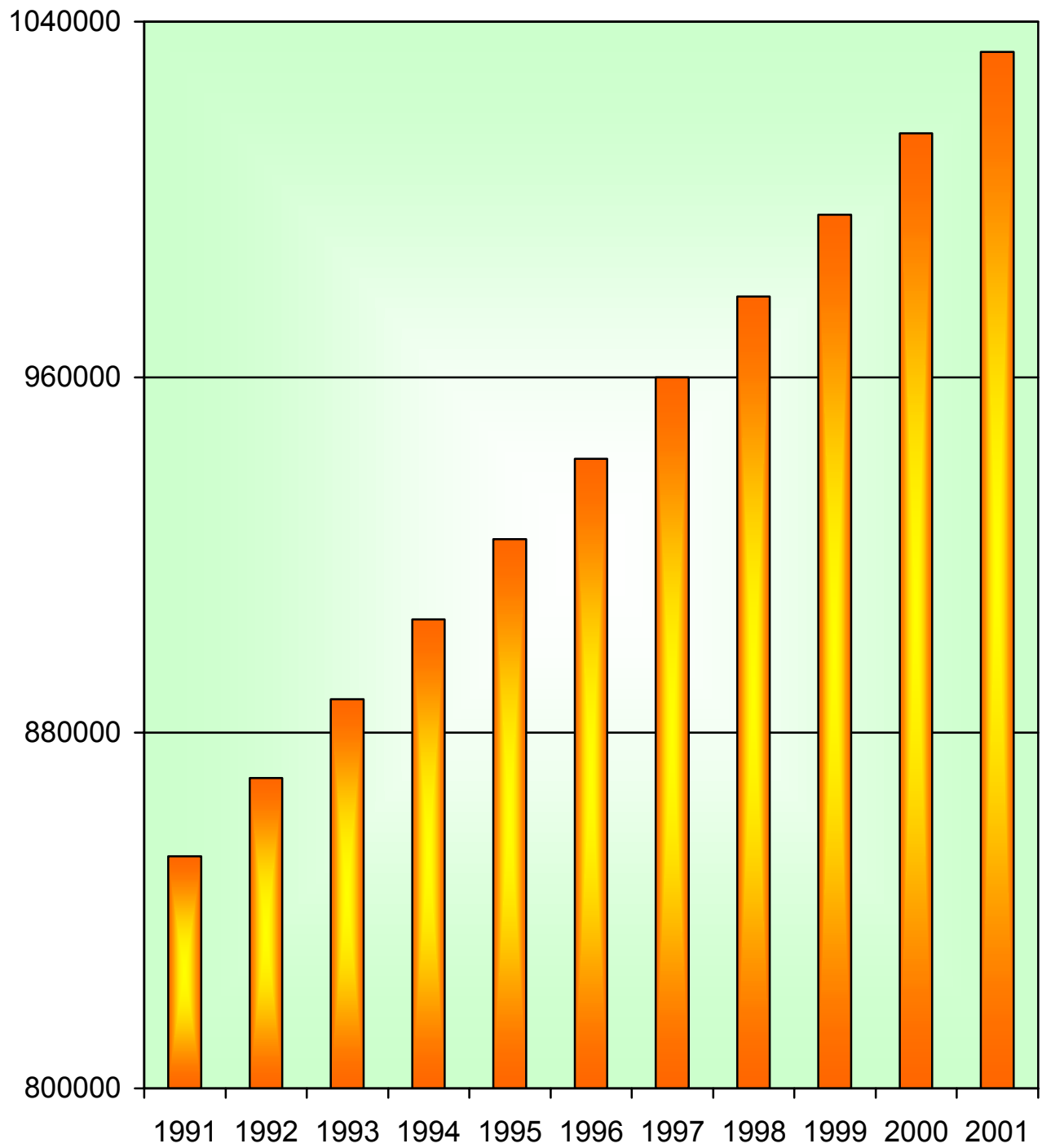
('000 No.)

State/Union Territory	as on 1st July			
	1991	1999	2000	2001
States:				
Andhra Pradesh	66938	74886	75452	75888
Arunachal Pradesh	873	1060	1079	1097
Assam	22568	26024	26402	26761
Bihar	65007	79102	81316	83660
Chhatisgarh	17744	20420	20664	20877
Goa	1175	1310	1330	1351
Gujarat	41567	48743	49831	50979
Haryana	16597	20210	20728	21262
Himachal Pradesh	5202	5928	6018	6107
Jammu & Kashmir	7873	9664	9907	10153
Jharkand	22000	26013	26549	27092
Karnataka	45240	51444	52219	52995
Kerala	29210	31466	31696	31913
Madhya Pradesh	48947	58394	59596	60796
Maharashtra	79527	93841	95603	97341
Manipur	1853	2282	2345	2411
Meghalaya	1791	2214	2269	2325
Mizoram	697	859	879	897
Nagaland	1229	1823	1920	2024
Orissa	31843	35957	36416	36857
Punjab	20406	23568	23997	24436
Rajasthan	44366	54096	55502	56962
Sikkim	410	510	527	547
Tamil Nadu	56101	61236	61775	62285
Tripura	2781	3171	3188	3195
Uttar Pradesh	133072	159827	163534	167327
Uttaranachal	7097	8233	8380	8530
West Bengal	68549	78616	79620	80539

ESTIMATED MID-YEAR

AS ON 1st JULY

(CRORE)



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TABLE 1.6 ESTIMATED MID-YEAR POPULATION-concl'd.

('000 No.)

State/Union Territory	as on 1st July			
	1991	1999	2000	2001
Union Territories:				
A. & N. Islands	284	347	353	358
Chandigarh	649	845	877	913
D. & N. Haveli	140	200	211	225
Daman & Diu	103	143	152	161
Delhi	9548	12982	13460	13948
Lakshadweep	52	60	60	61
Pondicherry	815	957	968	977
All India	852251	996531	1014877	1033213

Source: Office of the Registrar General, India

Notes:-

1. Based on the report of the "Technical Group on Populations, August 1996". Estimates of population for the year 1991 have been revised to make it consistent with the projected population for the year 1996 and onwards.
2. The totals of the States and Union Territories may not exactly tally with the All India totals due to rounding off of the figures.

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**TABLE 1.7 POPULATION OF CITIES/URBAN AGGLOMERATION : 1991 CENSUS
(100,000 and above)**

State/City	Population	State/City	Population
Andhra Pradesh		Andhra Pradesh-contd.	
1 Hyderabad(UA)	4344437	21 Chirala(UA)	142778
2 Visakhapatnam(UA)	1057118	22 Adoni(M)	136182
3 Vijayawada(UA)	845756	23 Proddatur(M)	133914
4 Guntur(M)	471051	24 Chittoor(M)	133462
5 Warangal(UA)	467757	25 Ongole(UA)	128648
6 Rajahmundry(UA)	401397	26 Bheemavaram(M)	121314
7 Kakinada(UA)	327541	27 Nandyal(M)	119813
8 Nellore(M)	316606	28 Mahbubnagar(M)	116833
9 Kurnool(UA)	275360	29 Guntakal(M)	107592
10 Nizamabad(M)	241034	30 Hindupur(M)	104651
11 Cuddapah(UA)	215866	31 Kothagudem(UA)	102137
12 Ramagundam(NAC)	214384	32 Gudivada(M)	101656
13 Eluru(M)	212866		
14 Tirupati(UA)	188904		
15 Vizianagaram(UA)	177022		
16 Anantapur(M)	174924		
17 Machilipatnam(M)	159110	Assam	
18 Khammam(UA)	149077	1 Guwahati city M.Corp.	584342
19 Karimnagar(M)	148583	2 Dibrugarh(UA)	125667
20 Tenali(M)	143726	3 Silchar(MB)	115483
		4 Jorhat(UA)	112030

* including Katihar Rly. Colony (O.G)

I. AREA AND POPULATION

**TABLE 1.7 POPULATION OF CITIES/URBAN AGGLOMERATION : 1991 CENSUS-contd.
(100,000 and above)**

State/City	Population	State/City	Population
Bihar		Gujarat-contd.	
1 Patna(UA)	1099647	10 Junagadh(UA)	167110
2 Jamshedpur(UA)	829171	11 Wadhwan(UA)	166466
3 Dhanbad(UA)	815005	12 Porbandar(UA)	160167
4 Ranchi(UA)	614795	13 Bharuch(UA)	139029
5 Bokaro Steel City(UA)	398890	14 Gandhinagar(NA)	123359
6 Gaya(UA)	294427	15 Bhuj(UA)	121009
7 Bhagalpur(UA)	260119	16 Patan(UA)	120178
8 Muzaffarpur M.Corp.	241107	17 Morvi(UA)	120117
9 Darbhanga M.Corp.	218391	18 Valsad(UA)	111775
10 Bihar (M)	201323	19 Mahesana(UA)	109950
11 Arrah(M)	157082	20 Gandhidham(M)	104585
12 Katihar(M)*	154367	21 Godhra(UA)	100662
13 Munger(M)	150112	Haryana	
14 Phusro(UA)	142585	1 Faridabad Complex(FCA)	617717
15 Purnia(UA)	136918	2 Yamunanagar(UA)	219754
16 Chapra(M)	136877	3 Rohtak(MC)	216096
17 Patratu(UA)	109822	4 Panipat(MC)	191212
Gujarat		5 Hisar(UA)	181255
1 Ahmedabad(UA)	3312216	6 Karnal(UA)	176131
2 Surat(UA)	1518950	7 Sonipat(MC)	143922
3 Vadodara(UA)	1126824	8 Ambala (UA)	139889
4 Rajkot(UA)	654490	9 Gurgaon(UA)	135884
5 Bhavnagar(UA)	405225	10 Bhiwani(MC)	121629
6 Jamnagar(UA)	381646	11 Sirsa(MC)	112841
7 Navsari(UA)	190946		
8 Anand(UA)	174480	Himachal Pradesh	
9 Nadiad(UA)	170217	1 Shimla (UA)	110360

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**TABLE 1.7 POPULATION OF CITIES/URBAN AGGLOMERATION : 1991 CENSUS-contd.
(100,000 and above)**

State/City	Population	State/City	Population
Jammu & Kashmir		Kerala	
1 Srinagar	..	1 Kochi (UA)	1140605
2 Jammu	..	2 Thiruvananthapuram(UA)	826225
Karnataka		3 Kozhikode(UA)	801190
1 Bangalore(UA)	4130288	4 Kannur (UA)	463962
2 Mysore(UA)	653345	5 Kollam(UA)	362572
3 Hubli-Dharwad(MC)	648298	6 Thrissur (UA)	275053
4 Mangalore(UA)	426341	7 Alappuzha(UA)	264969
5 Belgaum(UA)	402412	8 Palakkad(UA)	180033
6 Gulbarga(UA)	310920	9 Kottayam (UA)	166552
7 Davangere(UA)	287233	10 Malappuram (UA)	142204
8 Bellary(CMC)	245391	11 Cherthala (UA)	132883
9 Bijapur(UA)	193131	12 Guruvayoor (UA)	118632
10 Shimoga(UA)	193028	13 Kanhangad (UA)	118214
11 Tumkur(UA)	179877	14 Vadamakara (UA)	102430
12 Raichur(UA)	170577	Madhya Pradesh	
13 Kolar Gold Fields (UA)	156746	1 Indore(UA)	1109056
14 Bhadravati(UA)	149257	2 Bhopal(MC)	1062771
15 Hospet (UA)	134799	3 Jabalpur(UA)	888916
16 Gadag Betigeri (CMC)	134051	4 Gwalior(UA)	717780
17 Bidar (UA)	132408	5 Durg-Bhilai Nagar(UA)	685474
18 Mandya(CMC)	120265	6 Raipur(UA)	462694
19 Udupi(UA)	117674	7 Ujjain(UA)	362633
20 Hassan (UA)	108706	8 Sagar(UA)	257119
21 Chitradurga (UA)	103435	9 Bilaspur(UA)	229615
		10 Ratlam(UA)	195776

**TABLE 1.7 POPULATION OF CITIES/URBAN AGGLOMERATION : 1991 CENSUS-contd.
(100,000 and above)**

State/City	Population	State/City	Population
Madhya Pradesh-contd.		Maharashtra-contd.	
11 Burhanpur(MC)	172710	12 Akola(M)	328034
12 Dewas(MC)	164364	13 Nanded(UA)	309316
13 Murwara(Katni)(MC)	163431	14 Dhule(M)	278317
14 Satna(UA)	160500	15 Jalgaon(M)	242193
15 Morena(M)	147124	16 Ichalkaranji(UA)	235979
16 Khandwa(MC)	145133	17 Chandrapur(M)	226105
17 Rewa(MC)	128981	18 Ahmadnagar(UA)	222088
18 Rajnandgaon(MC)	125371	19 Latur(M)	197408
19 Korba(NM)	124501	20 Parbhani(M)	190255
20 Bhind(M)	109755	21 Jalna(M)	174985
21 Shivpuri(M)	108277	22 Bhusawal(UA)	159799
22 Damoh(UA)	105043	23 Kamptee (UA)	127151
23 Guna(M)	100490	24 Yavatmal (UA)	121816
Maharashtra		25 Bid(M)	112434
1 Greater Bombay(UA)	12596243	26 Gondiya(M)	109470
2 Pune(UA)	2493987	27 Wardha(M)	102985
3 Nagpur(UA)	1664006		
4 Nashik(UA)	725341	Manipur	
5 Solapur(UA)	620846	1 Imphal(UA)	202839
6 Aurangabad(UA)	592709		
7 Amravati M.Corp.	421576	Meghalaya	
8 Kolhapur(UA)	418538	1 Shillong(UA)	223366
9 Bhiwandi(UA)	392214		
10 Sangli(UA)	363751	Mizoram	
11 Malegaon(M)	342595	1 Aizawl	155240

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**TABLE 1.7 POPULATION OF CITIES/URBAN AGGLOMERATION : 1991 CENSUS-contd.
(100,000 and above)**

State/City	Population	State/City	Population
Rajasthan-contd.			
Orissa		5 Ajmer(MCI)	402700
1 Cuttack(UA)	440295	6 Udaipur(MCI)	308571
2 Bhubaneswar(M)	411542	7 Alwar(UA)	210146
3 Raurkela(UA)	398864	8 Bhilwara(MCI)	183965
4 Brahmapur(M)	210418	9 Ganganagar(MCI)	161482
5 Sambalpur(UA)	193297	10 Bharatpur(UA)	156880
6 Puri(M)	125199	11 Sikar(MCI)	148272
7 Baleshwar (UA)	101829	12 Pali(MCI)	136842
		13 Beawar(UA)	106721
		14 Tonk (UA)	100235
Punjab			
1 Ludhiana M.Corp.	1042740		
2 Amritsar M.Corp.	708835	Tamil Nadu	
3 Jalandhar M.Corp.	509510	1 Madras(UA)	5421985
4 Patiala(UA)	253706	2 Coimbatore(UA)	1100746
5 Bathinda(MC)	159042	3 Madurai(UA)	1085914
6 Pathankot(UA)	128198	4 Tiruchira- ppalli(UA)	711862
7 Hoshiarpur(MC)	122705	5 Salem(UA)	578291
8 Moga(UA)	110958	6 Tirunelveli(UA)	366869
9 Abohar(MC)	107163	7 Erode(UA)	361755
10 Batala(UA)	103367	8 Vellore(UA)	310776
		9 Tiruppur(UA)	306237
Rajasthan		10 Tuticorin(UA)	280091
1 Jaipur(UA)	1518235	11 Thanjavur(M)	202013
2 Jodhpur(MCI)	666279	12 Nagercoil (M)	190084
3 Kota(MCI)	537371		
4 Bikaner(MCI)	416289		

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**TABLE 1.7 POPULATION OF CITIES/URBAN AGGLOMERATION : 1991 CENSUS-contd.
(100,000 and above)**

State/City	Population	State/City	Population
13 Dindigul(M)	182477	Uttar Pradesh-contd.	
14 Kanchipuram(UA)	171129	9 Gorakhpur(MC)	505566
15 Kumbakonam(UA)	150540	10 Aligarh(MB)	480520
16 Cuddalore(M)	144561	11 Moradabad(UA)	443701
17 Pollachi (UA)	127132	12 Saharanpur(MB)	374945
18 Neyveli (UA)	126889	13 Jhansi(UA)	368154
19 Arcot (UA)	114760	14 Dehradun(UA)	368053
20 Rajapalayam(M)	114202	15 Firozabad(UA)	270536
21 Karur (UA)	113669	16 Shahjahanpur(UA)	260403
22 Karaikkudi (UA)	110926	17 Muzaffarnagar(UA)	247624
23 Tiruvanna- malai(M)	109196	18 Rampur(MB)	243742
24 Valparai(PTS)	106523	19 Mathura(UA)	235922
25 Sivakasi (UA)	102175	20 Farrukhabad-cum- Fatehgarh(UA)	208727
26 Coonoor (UA)	100687	21 Hardwar(UA)	187392
Tripura		22 Faizabad(UA)	176922
1 Agartala(M)	157358	23 Mirzapur-cum- Vindhyachal(MB)	169336
Uttar Pradesh		24 Sambhal(MB)	150869
1 Kanpur(UA)	2029889	25 Noida (CT)	146514
2 Lucknow(UA)	1669204	26 Hapur(MB)	146262
3 Varanasi(UA)	1030863	27 Amroha(MB)	137061
4 Agra(UA)	948063	28 Maunath Bhanjan(MB)	136697
5 Meerut(UA)	849799	29 Jaunpur(MB)	136062
6 Allahabad(UA)	844546	30 Bahraich(MB)	135400
7 Bareilly(UA)	617350	31 Rae Bareli(MB)	129904
8 Ghaziabad(UA)	511759		